STATUS ADJUSTERS AND CIVIL SURGEONS

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TODAY'S PRESENTATION

- What is the role of a civil surgeon?
- Status adjustment
- Changes to the status adjuster process
- Local health department expectations and process
- Recommendations for local health districts
- Open discussion



THE ROLE OF A CIVIL SURGEON

Who are they and what do they do?

- Designated by the U.S.
 Citizenship and Immigration
 Services (USCIS)
- Conduct medical evaluations of immigrants applying for certain visas, adjustment of status, or other immigration benefits
- Ensure immigrants are medically fit to enter the U.S. or remain in the U.S. as they become permanent residents, and do not pose a risk to public health

What do they provide?

- Physical examination
- Review of patient medical history
- Required laboratory tests
- Evaluation for TB
- Required vaccinations



STATUS ADJUSTMENT

• The process by which any immigrant or refugee adjusts the immigration status assigned during their arrival to the United States to that of a lawful, permanent resident

• Individuals currently residing in the United States may be granted permanent residency in the United States residency (e.g. "Green Card") without having to leave United States



STATUS ADJUSTMENT

- CDC uses the Electronic Disease Notification (EDN) System to capture overseas medical examination information for >500,000 immigrants and refugees
 - Notifications are provided to local health districts for all refugees and individuals with a tuberculosis classification on their overseas evaluation
 - "Typical process" followed by local health districts after receiving a notification in EDN (exact tasks vary by TB classification of client):
 - Health history and risk assessment
 - Additional evaluation varies and may include
 - Chest X-ray
 - IGRA test (as appropriate)
 - Sputum collection
- However, there are approximately 500,000 individuals who apply to adjust their immigration status after already living in the United States...
 - Results of physical exams required for the status adjustment process are also entered into EDN as part of a new process as of November 1, 2023

PROCESS CHANGE

- Old process
 - Civil Surgeon conducted screening for status adjuster and recorded exam results on the paper form I-693
 - Form mailed to the United States Citizenship and Immigration Service (USCIS)
 - No ability for CDC to provide notification to state and local health departments on status adjusters with TB classification
- New process
 - Beginning November 1, 2023: Civil surgeons began using eMedical to enter the results of medical exams performed on status adjusters
 - State and local health department TB control programs now receive notifications and results

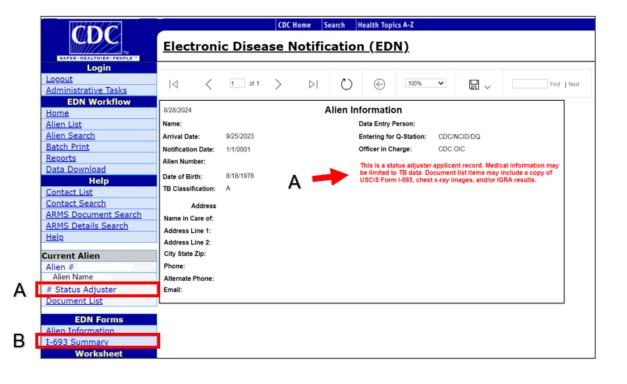


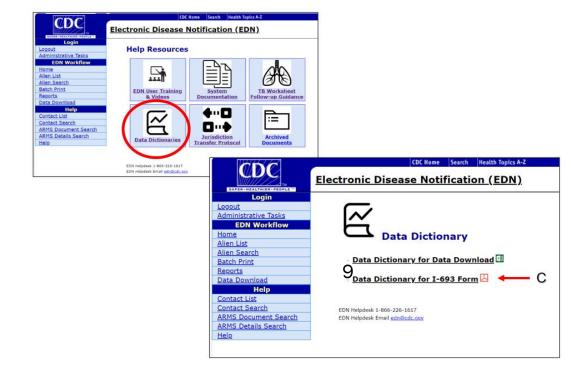
WHAT DO YOU DO WITH THESE RESULTS?

- CDC and VDH TB program encourage health departments to follow up on all status adjusters with B2 TB classifications reported through EDN as resources allow
 - This is not an expectation!
- Health departments will also receive notification from the civil surgeons for B0 or B1 classifications and should follow up as determined by clinical judgement
- Completion of the EDN TB Follow-up form for any status adjusters for whom the health department has conducted a TB evaluation

WHAT DOES THIS LOOK LIKE IN EDN?

New Alier	Visa Type	DOB	TB Class [No Filter] ✔	Jurisdiction ✓	Date of Arrival	Notification Date	Worksheet Status
	STSADJ		B2	Fairfax HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	Not Started
	STSADJ		B2	Fairfax HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	Not Started
V	R		None	Arlington HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	N/A
V	R		None	Arlington HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	N/A
V	R		None	Arlington HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	N/A
V	R		None	Arlington HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	N/A
V	R		None	Arlington HD VA	Dec 04, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	N/A
	I	E. E. 1997	B1	Loudoun HD VA	Dec 03, 2023	Dec 04, 2023	Not Started







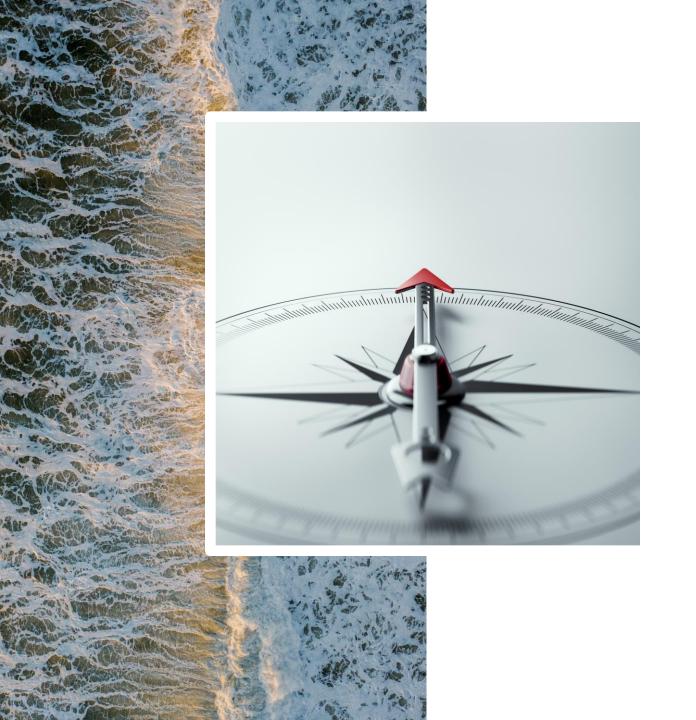
AREAS OF FOCUS (AKA "OUR ASK")

Who/Where are the civil surgeons in your district?

- Identify and locate civil surgeons practicing in your local health district
- Strike up a conversation!
 - Do they treat for LTBI?
 - How do they report LTBI/active TB?

Create a plan of action to engage your civil surgeons

- Reach out to the civil surgeons in your area and forge a working relationship
- Create a plan for that works for both of you when it comes to TB and LTBI
 - Ensure prompt reporting of suspected case of active TB
 - Who will be reporting the latent cases to central office?
 - What about counseling (and offering treatment) for LTBI?



OPEN DISCUSSION

- What have you experienced in your local health district?
- What has worked or not worked when interacting with civil surgeons—especially for TB classified patients?