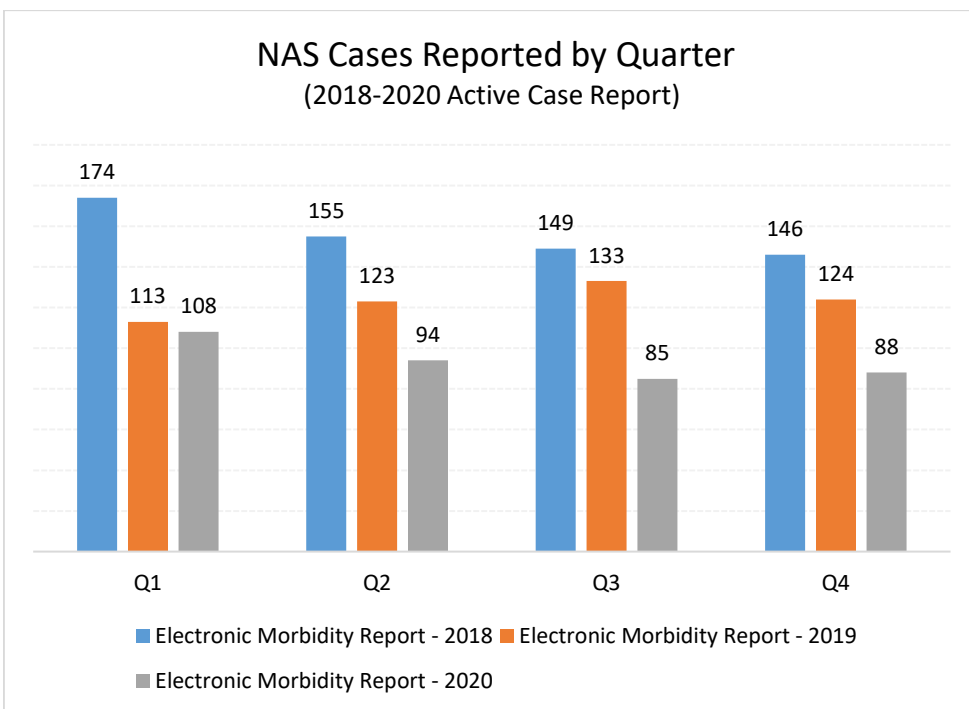


Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary
January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2020

Total NAS Cases Reported†	375
Missing	0
In State	353
Out of State	22
Sex of Infant†	
Missing	5
Females	181
Males	188
Unknown	1
Race of Infant†	
Missing	54
Asian	1
Black/African American	32
White	279
Other	3
Unknown	6
Hispanic/Latino	8
Severity of NAS Signs	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	201
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	174
Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	356
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	254
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	290
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	12

Source of Exposure‡	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	286
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	24
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	21
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	55
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	23
Heroin	43
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	92
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	3
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	30



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

*This report includes data recorded as of March 18, 2021